

- CA personnel and units required to support host country agencies at subnational levels.
- CA mobile training team requirements and resources.
- CA training program requirements for host country and allied forces.
- CA requirements to provide government administration in areas of country where needed.

CA responsibilities assigned to a tactical unit commander may require the employment of specialized civil affairs personnel or units. Host country CA plans should include provisions for CA support to tactical unit commanders. See FM 41-10 for details about CA organization and capabilities.

Emphasis on military civic action varies with the intensity of insurgent activities. Whatever the level of military civic action, projects are planned and coordinated to fit in with internal development programs. In prevention of insurgency or during Phase I, military civic action concentrates on the development of the socioeconomic environment. In the absence of tactical operations, many military resources may be devoted to military civic action projects providing both long-range and short-range benefits. During Phases II and III, military civic action will be concentrated on projects designed to prevent intensification of the insurgency. These projects should produce noticeable improvements in a relatively short time frame. Examples of such projects are farm-to-market roads, bridges, short-range educational programs, basic hygiene, medical immunization programs, and simple irrigation projects. Advice should be sought on projects to insure they are needed, wanted, and fit in with development plans for the area. In the advanced stages of insurgency, priorities on military operations may reduce military civic action to such immediate tasks as providing medical aid to sick and wounded civilians and procuring and distributing food and shelter for displaced persons.

POPULACE AND RESOURCES CONTROL

Populace and resources control operations are police-type operations. When feasible, military units employed in this type of operations should support, not replace, the police forces. If military units are used, police training must be considered. The military participation must comply with host country law. This section provides general guidance on various populace and resources control measures which may be employed.

A populace and resources control program is designed to complement and support the other IDAD programs. Its objectives, in concert with CA operations, are to:

- Mobilize the materiel and human resources on behalf of the government.
- Detect and neutralize the insurgent organizations and activities.
- Provide a secure physical and psychological environment for the population.