

motivated, are ideally suited to enforce the populace and resources programs because they provide an organized control force that is:

- Knowledgeable about local conditions.
- Accepted by the populace as a government organization with enforcement powers.
- Capable of security operations.
- Able to gain access to and use recorded data.
- Capable of controlling transportation arteries.

Emergency augmentation of the existing police force may be obtained from other organizations whose duties call for contact with the populace. This may include revenue agents, conservation officials, and customs officials. Paramilitary forces are another source of manpower for these programs. The regular military should provide specially trained units as a backup force and may be used as a source of personnel for administration, intelligence, PSYOP, and other specialties.

The national-level coordination center, assisted by national agencies, prepares the overall plan to insure coordination of populace and resources control programs. Subnational area coordination centers prepare populace and resources control plans based upon guidance from the national coordination center.

Essential populace and resources control measures that conform to legal codes must be established and enforced - - justly and firmly. In addition to laws restricting possession of certain items, requiring permits for possession or movement of others, and regulating the movement of people, laws must also clearly specify lawful methods of disposing of contraband. Since populace and resources control measures may tempt some people to practice graft and extortion, the operations must be closely supervised. Measures must be enforced fairly and impartially to avoid alienating the people. Emphasis should be placed on both in-country controls and import controls. Populace and resources control operations include, but are not limited to:

- Employing population surveillance (overt and covert) based on area coverage.
- Controlling movement of both personnel and materiel.
- Establishing checkpoints and roadblocks.
- Establishing curfews and blackouts.
- Screening and documenting the population.
- Conducting cordon and search operations.
- Establishing rationing and price controls.