

civilians, and assist in control and care for refugees.

■ **CIVIL AFFAIRS.** Since the military may have to deal with many civilians, CA operations require added emphasis. Military participation in populace and resources control programs and military support of civil defense may be major activities. Plans for and preparation to assist civilians in case of an insurgent armed attack are essential. This assistance may include:

- Rescue, evacuation, and medical care.
- Recovery and disposition of the dead.
- Handling refugees, evacuees, and displaced persons.
- Providing prepared food and/or means for food preparation.
- Issuing food, water, and essential supplies and materiel.
- Restoring utilities.
- Clearing debris and rubble from streets, highways, airports, docks, rail systems, and shelters.
- Damage assessment.

## **BORDER OPERATIONS**

In an IDAD environment, armed forces may be responsible for border security, and they may have to help other security forces with immigration, customs, and internal security operations.

**OBJECTIVE.** The objective of border operations in an IDAD environment is to deny infiltration of insurgent personnel and materiel across international boundaries. Tasks which may be performed in attaining this objective include:

- Security of populated areas.
- Intelligence and counterintelligence operations.
- Operation of authorized points of entry.
- Refugee control.
- Enforcement of movement and travel restrictions.
- Psychological operations.
- Reconnaissance, surveillance, and target acquisition.
- Attacks against insurgent forces.
- Destruction of insurgent base areas.