

population, propaganda, commodity, and environmental indicators. Many of the same or similar indicators will appear for both rural and urban areas.

Population Indicators.

■ GENERAL ACTIVITY.

- Increase in size of embassy or consulate staffs from country or countries which support insurgent groups.
- Increase in staff and activities in proinsurgency-oriented embassies or consulates in neighboring countries, including unusual patterns in nature and volume of external communications (both in-country and out-of-country).
- Increased travel by suspected subversives to proinsurgency-oriented countries or to countries notably under insurgent influence.
- Influx of insurgent leaders, both foreign and domestic, into the urban area.
- Reports of locals being trained in proinsurgency-oriented countries.
- Increase in visitors from proinsurgency-oriented countries (tourists, technicians, businessmen, officials).
- Close connections between the diplomatic representatives of proinsurgency-oriented countries and the insurgents.
- Disappearance of known or suspected insurgents and dissident elements.
- Increase in insurgent youth gatherings.
- Hosting of trade fairs or similar activities by proinsurgency-oriented countries.
- Return of nationals from travel or study in proinsurgency-oriented countries.
- Increase in visits to urban centers by rural officials and leaders from areas of unrest.
- Establishment of organizations (even very small) of unexplained origin and of unclear or nebulous aims.
- Establishment of a new organization to replace an existing organizational structure with identical aims.
- Appearance of many new members in established organizations such as labor unions.
- Attempts by new groups to obtain control of established organizations.